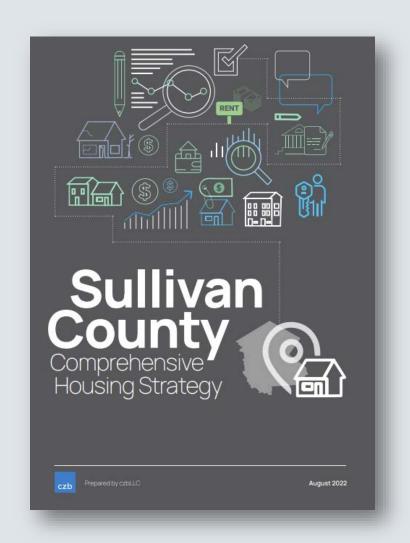
# SULLIVAN COUNTY HOUSING TRUST FUND

Prepared for the Sullivan County Legislature
Planning, Community Development, Real Property, and Economic Development Committee

March 7, 2024

HUDSON VALLEY
PATTERN for PROGRESS

# HOUSING NEEDS IN SULLIVAN COUNTY



- Low supply of rental housing.
- Housing cost burden is prevalent, especially among low-income renters.
- Potential first-time homebuyers need an annual income between \$95,000 and \$145,000...

... but only 15% of Sullivan County households earn that much.

# **REGIONAL HOUSING TRENDS**

|             |           | M         | edian sale pri | Homes for sale       |                       |                   |                   |                     |
|-------------|-----------|-----------|----------------|----------------------|-----------------------|-------------------|-------------------|---------------------|
|             | 2018      | 2020      | 2023           | #change<br>2018-2023 | % change<br>2018-2023 | Inventory<br>2018 | Inventory<br>2023 | Inventory<br>change |
| Columbia    | \$239,000 | \$321,750 | \$465,000      | +\$226,000           | 94%                   | 873               | 363               | 58%                 |
| Dutchess    | \$280,000 | \$331,000 | \$430,000      | +\$150,000           | 54%                   | 1,968             | 766               | 61%                 |
| Greene      | \$179,900 | \$240,500 | \$315,000      | +\$135,100           | 75%                   | 940               | 385               | 59%                 |
| Orange      | \$244,463 | \$300,000 | \$430,000      | +\$185,537           | 76%                   | 2,302             | 818               | 64%                 |
| Putnam      | \$335,000 | \$360,000 | \$485,000      | +\$150,000           | 45%                   | 655               | 212               | 68%                 |
| Rockland    | \$414,500 | \$458,500 | \$620,000      | +\$205,500           | 50%                   | 1,311             | 391               | 70%                 |
| Sullivan    | \$127,000 | \$195,000 | \$299,999      | +\$172,999           | 136%                  | 1,424             | 456               | 68%                 |
| Ulster      | \$229,900 | \$232,500 | \$415,000      | +\$185,100           | 81%                   | 1,561             | 638               | 60%                 |
| Westchester | \$500,000 | \$603,000 | \$725,500      | +\$225,500           | 45%                   | 4,125             | 1,490             | 64%                 |

#### **Annual Wage Gap**

|             | Renter Annual<br>Wage | To afford<br>1 BR FMR | To afford<br>2 BR FMR | 1 BR FMR Gap | 2 BR FMR Gap |
|-------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|--------------|--------------|
| Columbia    | \$28,698              | \$38,080              | \$44,280              | -\$9,382     | -\$15,582    |
| Dutchess    | \$38,096              | \$49,320              | \$63,320              | -\$11,224    | -\$25,224    |
| Greene      | \$25,121              | \$37,240              | \$44,920              | -\$12,119    | -\$19,799    |
| Orange      | \$32,490              | \$49,320              | \$63,320              | -\$16,830    | -\$30,830    |
| Putnam      | \$36,896              | \$86,800              | \$98,040              | -\$49,904    | -\$61,144    |
| Rockland    | \$33,086              | \$86,800              | \$98,040              | -\$53,714    | -\$64,954    |
| Sullivan    | \$32,190              | \$33,520              | \$40,320              | -\$1,330     | -\$8,130     |
| Ulster      | \$30,167              | \$46,200              | \$59,920              | -\$16,033    | -\$29,753    |
| Westchester | \$55,507              | \$66,760              | \$81,160              | -\$11,253    | -\$25,653    |

Homeownership - The median-earning family in Sullivan falls short of qualifying for a mortgage for the median home by \$125,478

Rents – Affordability gap is small but meaningful, especially for singles and young families.

# HOUSING TRUST FUND BASICS

A dedicated pot of money used to facilitate the creation of affordable housing opportunities

- Qualified applicants apply for the funding
  - Housing Developers
  - Municipal Governments
  - Property Owners
- Typically replenished by a dedicated funding stream such as:
  - Real Estate transfer tax
  - Short term rental fee
  - Hotel/motel "bed" tax
  - Developer tax
  - Other
- Typically includes an administrative framework
  - Mission statement
  - Policies and procedures

#### HOUSING TRUST FUND BENEFITS

Directly address the housing crisis at the county level

Leverage other private and public funds

Tailor the fund to meet the specific housing needs in the county

Provide a reliable source of funding for housing every year

## LOCAL HOUSING TRUST FUND EXAMPLES

Ulster County (Housing Action Fund)

Dutchess County (Housing Trust Fund...sort of)

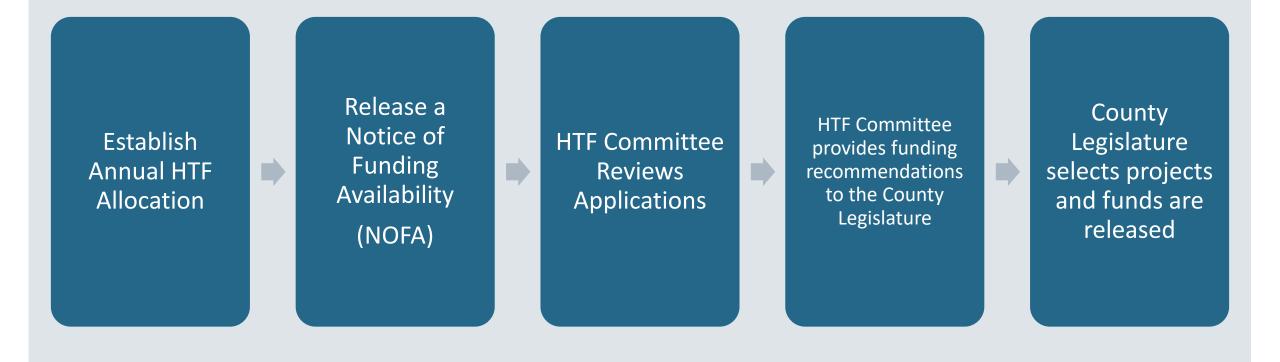
Westchester County (Housing Flex Fund)

Tompkins County (Community Housing Development Fund)

## POTENTIAL ACTIVITIES FOR HTF FUNDING

- New construction
  - Make a project financially feasible overall
  - Help a project reach a deeper level of affordability
  - State/federal subsidy programs like to see a local match
- Rehabilitation of existing rental units
  - Work with landlords in good standing
  - Agree on a term of affordability
  - Land bank properties
- Accessory Dwelling Unit (ADU) construction
- Other

# POTENTIAL HOUSING TRUST FUND PROCESS



## **NEXT STEPS**

Pattern will work with Planning Department to develop detailed policies and procedures:

- HTF committee composition how appointments will be made
- Eligible activities for funding
- Scoring rubric

#### County Legislature actions to:

- Adopt HTF policies and procedures
- Authorize available funding for the release of a NOFA

Cultivating and strengthening relationships with developers and rental property owners will be a big part of the program's success.